

PE - Athletics

	Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Health and Fitness	1. Describe how the body feels when still and when exercising.	1. Describe how the body feels before, during and after exercise.	1. Recognise and describe how the body feels during and after different physical activities.	1. Recognise and describe the effects of exercise on the body.	1. Explain why exercise is good for your health.		1. Understand why exercise is good for health, fitness and wellbeing.
				2. Know the importance of strength and flexibility for physical activity.			
				3. Explain why it is important to warm up and cool down.	2. Know some reasons for warming up and cooling down.	1. Know and understand the reasons for warming up and cooling down. 2. Explain some safety principles when preparing for and during exercise.	2. Carry out warm-ups and cool-downs safely and effectively. 3. Understand the importance of warming up and cooling down.
					3. Describe how the body reacts at different times and how this affects performance.		
			Explain what they need to stay healthy.				4. Know ways they can become healthier.
		Carry and place equipment safely.					
Striking and Hitting a Ball	2. Hit a ball with a bat or racquet.	Use hitting skills in a game. Practise basic striking, sending and receiving.	Strike or hit a ball with increasing control. Learn skills for playing striking and fielding games. Position the body to strike a ball.	4. Demonstrate successful hitting and striking skills. 5. Develop a range of skills in striking (and fielding where appropriate). 6. Practise the correct batting technique and use it in a game. Strike the ball for distance.	4. Use a bat, racquet or stick (hockey) to hit a ball or shuttlecock with accuracy and control. 5. Accurately serve underarm. 6. Build a rally with a partner. 7. Use at least two different shots in a game situation. 8. Use hand-eye coordination to strike a moving and a stationary ball.	3. Use different techniques to hit a ball. 4. Identify and apply techniques for hitting a tennis ball. 5. Explore when different shots are best used. 6. Develop a backhand technique and use it in a game. 7. Practise techniques for all strokes. 8. Play a tennis game using an overhead serve.	5. Hit a bowled ball over longer distances. 6. Use good hand-eye coordination to be able to direct a ball when striking or hitting. 7. Understand how to serve in order to start a game.
Throwing and Catching a Ball	3. Roll equipment in different ways. 4. Throw underarm. 5. Throw an object at a target. 6. Catch equipment using two hands.	Throw underarm and overarm. Catch and bounce a ball. Use rolling skills in a game. Practise accurate throwing and consistent catching.	Throw different types of equipment in different ways, for accuracy and distance. Throw, catch and bounce a ball with a partner. Use throwing and catching skills in a game. Throw a ball for distance.	7. Throw and catch with greater control and accuracy. 8. Practise the correct technique for catching a ball and use it in a game. 9. Perform a range of catching and gathering skills with control.	9. Develop different ways of throwing and catching.	9. Consolidate different ways of throwing and catching, and know when each is appropriate in a game.	8. Throw and catch accurately and successfully under pressure in a game.

			Use hand-eye coordination to control a ball. Vary types of throw used.	10. Catch with increasing control and accuracy. 11. Throw a ball in different ways (e.g. high, low, fast or slow). 12. Develop a safe and effective overarm bowl.			
Travelling with a ball.	7. Move a ball in different ways, including bouncing and kicking. Use equipment to control a ball.	Travel with a ball in different ways. Travel with a ball in different directions (side to side, forwards and backwards) with control and fluency.	Bounce and kick a ball whilst moving. Use kicking skills in a game. Use dribbling skills in a game.	13. Move with the ball in a variety of ways with some control. 14. Use two different ways of moving with a ball in a game.	10. Move with the ball using a range of techniques showing control and fluency.	10. Use a variety of ways to dribble in a game with success. 11. Use ball skills in various ways, and begin to link together.	9. Show confidence in using ball skills in various ways in a game situation, and link these together effectively.
Passing a Ball	8. Kick an object at a target.	Pass the ball to another player in a game. Use kicking skills in a game.	Know how to pass the ball in different ways.	15. Pass the ball in two different ways in a game situation with some success.	11. Pass the ball with increasing speed, accuracy and success in a game situation.	12. Pass a ball with speed and accuracy using appropriate techniques in a game situation.	10. Choose and make the best pass in a game situation and link a range of skills together with fluency, e.g. passing and receiving the ball on the move.
Possession				16. Know how to keep and win back possession of the ball in a team game.	12. Occasionally contribute towards helping their team to keep and win back possession of the ball in a team game.	13. Keep and win back possession of the ball effectively in a team game.	11. Keep and win back possession of the ball effectively and in a variety of ways in a team game.
Using Space	9. Move safely around the space and equipment. 10. Travel in different ways, including sideways and backwards.	Use different ways of travelling in different directions or pathways. Run at different speeds. Begin to use space in a game.	Use different ways of travelling at different speeds and following different pathways, directions or courses. Change speed and direction whilst running. Begin to choose and use the best space in a game.	17. Know how to keep and win back possession of the ball in a team game. 18. .	13. Make the best use of space to pass and receive the ball.	14. Demonstrate an increasing awareness of space.	12. Demonstrate a good awareness of space.
Attacking and Defending	11. Play a range of chasing games.	Begin to use the terms attacking and defending. Use simple defensive skills such as marking a player or defending a space. Use simple attacking skills such as dodging to get past a defender.	Begin to use and understand the terms attacking and defending. Use at least one technique to attack or defend to play a game successfully	19. Use simple attacking and defending skills in a game.	14. Use a range of attacking and defending skills and techniques in a game.	15.1 Choose the best tactics for attacking and defending. 16. Shoot in a game.	13. Think ahead and create a plan of attack or defense. 14. Apply knowledge of skills for attacking and defending.
				20. Use fielding skills to stop a ball from travelling past them.	15. Use fielding skills as an individual to prevent a player from scoring.	17. Use fielding skills as a team to prevent the opposition from scoring.	15. Work as a team to develop fielding strategies to prevent the opposition from scoring.
Tactics and Rules	12. Follow simple rules.	Follow simple rules to play games, including team games. Use simple attacking skills such as dodging to get past a defender. Use simple defensive skills such as marking a player or defending a space.	Understand the importance of rules in games. Use at least one technique to attack or defend to play a game successfully.	21. Apply and follow rules fairly. 22. Understand and begin to apply the basic to apply the basic principles of invasion games 23. Know how to play a striking and fielding game fairly.	16. Vary the tactics they use in a game. Adapt rules to alter games.	18. Know when to pass and when to dribble in a game. 19. Devise and adapt rules to create their own game.	16. Follow and create complicated rules to play a game successfully. 17. Communication plans to others during a game. 18. Lead others during a game.
Compete/ Perform	13. Control my body when performing a sequence of movements.	Perform using a range of actions and body parts with some coordination.	Perform sequences of their own composition with coordination.	24. Develop the quality of the actions in their performances.			

		Begin to perform learnt skills with some control.	Perform learnt skills with increasing control.	25. Perform learnt skills and techniques with control and confidence.	17. Perform and apply skills and techniques with control and accuracy.	20. Consistently perform and apply skills and techniques with accuracy and control.	19. Perform and apply a variety of skills and techniques confidently, consistently and with precision.
	14. Participate in simple games.	Engage in competitive activities and team games.	Compete against self and others.	26. Compete against self and others in a controlled manner.	18. Take part in a range of competitive games and activities.	21. Take part in competitive games with a strong understanding of tactics and composition.	20. Take part in competitive games with a strong understanding of tactics and composition.
Evaluate	15. Talk about what others have done.	Watch and describe performances.	Watch and describe performances, and use what they see to improve their own performance.	27. Watch, describe and evaluate the effectiveness of a performance.	19. Watch, describe and evaluate the effectiveness of performances, giving ideas for improvements.	22. Choose and use criteria to evaluate own and others' performances.	21. Thoroughly evaluate their own and others' work, suggesting thoughtful and appropriate improvements.
	16. Talk about what they have done.	Begin to say how they could improve	Talk about the differences between their work and that of others.	28. Describe how their performance has improved over time.	20. Modify their use of skills or techniques to achieve a better result.	23. Explain why they have used particular skills or techniques, and the effect they have had on their performance.	